Editorial

By Dr. John F. Walsh of Brannagh

When, nearly twelve months ago, I commenced research into the subject of drug offences and the law as part requirement for the completion of a law degree, I little realized that I would this day be writing an introductory editorial for a special edition of A.C.P.C. Forum on the subject of drugs, this issue of Drugs and the Law—A National Perspective for Australia.

It was while I was making my first preliminary steps into what was for me a completely new field of inquiry that the idea of a special edition of this journal given to the subject of drugs was created in the minds of Ken Weaver, the Managing Director of Magazine Art Pty. Ltd., the publishers of A.C.P.C. Forum, and John Purcell, the Executive Director of the Australian Crime Prevention Council. They realized the importance of the subject, and the necessity for clear and rational debate, for the Australian public as a whole, and not only for those involved in the law or the criminal justice system.

It was they who convinced me that this edition (now to be in two issues) should be written, and persuaded me that I should take on the responsibility of being the editor of this special feature edition charged with the task of gathering the material to be included. If I was to undertake research into drugs it was natural and logical that I should edit a journal on the topic.

The assignment interested and excited me, and I undertook my work with enthusiasm, though, I must admit, without any special qualifications of knowledge or experience. I knew little about drugs. The topic had not been included in my reading of law and criminology at university, and I had had no particular reason to study the subject. In my work as a magistrate over the last five years I had, of course, come across drug offenders, and had heard a number of drug cases, but these were, of necessity, of the nature and degree of offence as is found in the magistrates court.

My own research helped enlarge my understanding of what is referred to as the drug problem. But it was really my travels and contacts in the search for suitable copy that brought home to me the realization of the size and complexity of what it was I had become involved in. My travels, by plane, by car, by

INTRODUCTION TO THE SECOND ISSUE

This is the second part of "Drugs and the Law: A National Perspective for Australia". Since publication of the first issue in January it has been quite evident, from the requests and letters received by the editor, the publishers and the Australian Crime Prevention Council, that the content and nature of this special feature filled a very real need in the community and in the criminal justice system. Copies have been requested by government, courts, judges and magistrates, the police, colleges, universities, academics, community groups and others, both in Australia and overseas.

The Foreword and the Editorial from the first issue are reproduced to assist those for whom this particular issue is their first reading. This second issue contains the balance of the papers together with the footnotes and bibliographies from all the papers from both parts. However, for a better understanding, both issues should be read.

John F. Walsh of Brannagh

foot, by letter, by telephone, by telegram, across this great land to speak to those whose contributions form this special edition, gave me a real appreciation of the legitimate concern felt by so many over the many aspects of the use and control of drugs in our society. What I heard you will find contained in these pages.

John Purcell, of the Australian Crime Prevention Council, suggested that what I had written myself should be included. Thus I find myself in these pages in the distinguished and worthy company of eminent judges and learned academics. The placement of my own paper is only an introduction to what is to come from the scholars and authorities who follow.

The contributors, whose names are a Who's Who of knowledge and learning, have written on areas related to their own interests in the subject. Their views are not necessarily the same as one another. This was not sought. When selecting the material to be included I did not look for uniformity of opinion nor for agreement with my own beliefs. The criterion for selection was whether what was written was worthwhile and would be of benefit in the advancement of learning. Each paper met this standard. In addition every article contained in these pages is readable. What follows is not written in legal or scientific jargon, nor is it only for those involved in the law. It is written for the community. The contributors are to be commended: they have done a service to us all.

This special edition is published in two parts. The first issue contains approximately half the submitted papers; the second issue has the balance together with the footnotes for all the papers. This division has been made for technical reasons to do with the printing. It has the advantage that each issue will be of a size more convenient for the reader.

CONTENTS

Foreword
Editorial
John F. Walsh of Brannagh 5
Drugs and Drug Abuse—New Approaches to the Punishment of Federal Offenders
M.D. Kirby
Organizational Crime and the Difficulties of Law Enforcement
P.M. Woodward
Sentencing for Major Marijuana Offenders
Fiori Rinaldi
The Drug Debate Revisited
Denis Lander
Reverse Burdens of Proof in Drug Offences
Robert Richter
Footnotes and Bibliographies 57