INDEX

Aaland Islands case, 212, 230, 358 Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Commission (ATSIC), 188 Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Heritage Act 1984 (Cth), 180 Aboriginal Artists Agency Ltd, 186 Aboriginal Artists' Ko-operative, 177 Aboriginal Arts Board, 186 Aboriginal cultural heritage cultural rights, 183-89 culture, broad definition of, 183 freedom of expression, right to, 174-83 role of the artist, 178 Arnhem Land, 178 Papunya artists, 178 Urgiganjdjar clan, 181 Walpiri Aborigines, 178 Yolngu tradition, 178 Yuendumu artists, 178 self-determination, right of, 189-92 Aboriginal customary law recognition of, 180 Aboriginal Heritage Act 1972 (WA), 187 Aboriginal Heritage Act 1988 (SA), 187 Aboriginal Relics Act 1975 (Tas), 187 Abbott KW, 271 Abu Dhabi arbitration, 372 Act of State doctrine of, 314-15, 316 Admissions case (Conditions of Admission of a State to Membership in the United Nations)), 104 Afghanistan, 354 African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights 1981, 231 Article 9, 174

Article 17, 174 Article 20, 219 Article 22, 174 Article 63(3), 174 Ago, Judge, 113 Agrawala SK, 334, 337 Agreement Establishing the World Trade Organization 1994, 393, 394, 395 Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights, 393 Akehurst M, 330, 332, 333, 334 Albania Republic of Macedonia, recognition of, 201.206 reservations to treaties, 29 Albanians Republic of Macedonia, minority ethnic group in, 201, 203, 212, 214 Albert and Le Compte case, 63 Alcorn G, 181 Alexandrowicz C, 208, 279 Alford WP, 177 Algeria, 8 reservations to treaties, 29 Allars M, 296 Allott P, 18, 315, 346, 366 Alston P, 95, 96, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 291, 292, 293, 294, 297, 304, 306, 324, 375 Altamira, Judge, 71 American Convention on Human Rights 1969 Article 1(1), 101 Article 4, 105 Article 13, 174 Article 33, 101

American Convention on Human Rights-continued Article 41, 104 Article 44, 101 Article 45, 101 Article 48(1)(f), 102 Article 50, 102 Article 51(1), 102 Article 51(2), 102 Article 51(3), 102 Article 62, 103 Article 62(1), 102 Article 62(3), 105 Article 64, 103, 105, 106 Article 64(1), 102, 104, 106 Article 68, 107 Article 75, 105, 110 dispute procedures, 102, 167 Organization of American States see Organization of American States reservations, validity of, 101-07 Ammoun, Judge, 335 Andrews JA, 279 Anglo–French Continental Shelf arbitration see Continental Shelf arbitration Anglo-Iranian Oil Co case (Anglo-Iranian Oil Co (United Kingdom v Iran)), 141 Angola, 349 sanctions against, 251, 264, 266, 270, 397 An-Na'im AA, 360, 361, 363 Antarctic Marine Living Resources Conservation Act 1981 (Cth) Regulations under, 396 Antarctic Treaty System, 283 Antarctic Treaty (Environment Protection) Act 1980 (Cth) Regulations under, 396 Anti-Dumping Authority Act 1988 (Cth), 393

Antonopoulos C, 199

Anzilotti, Judge, 71, 72

Archaeological and Aboriginal Relics Preservation Act 1972 (Vic), 187 Argan GC, 185 Argentina reservations to treaties, 165 Aristide, President, 264, 266 Arnhem Land Aboriginal artists, 178 Asamoah OY, 332, 336, 340 Attorney-General (UK) v Heinemann Publishers Pty Ltd, 316 Australia, 14, 295, 296, 299, 300, 304, 313, 318 Australia-United States Aviation Dispute Settlement, 450 Cambodia, re-establishing relations, 491 child sex tourism, criminal legislation, 481 consular relations, conditions, 493 Contiguous Zone and an Exclusive Economic Zone, legislation for, 432 Convention on Nuclear Safety, signature to, 462 Energy Charter Treaty, signature to, 463 extradition Australian bilateral arrangements, 484 Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Maritime Navigation, implementation, 488 Convention to Combat Desertification, signature to, 537 freedom of expression, right to, 175 GATT Federal Clause, 461 Uruguay Round, implementing legislation, 452 Hague Convention Abolishing the Requirement of Legislation for Foreign Public Documents 1961, implementation, 488

ICCPR, breach of obligations under, 176 Indonesia, Technical Co-operation Agreement with, 465 International Air Services Policy, implementation, 450 international child abduction, 1980 Convention, 483 International Court of Justice, Australian National Group, 515 laws of armed conflict. implementation, 554 marriages overseas, end of provision for, 491 mercenaries, recruitment, 490 Nauru, settlement of dispute with, 544 nuclear material, handling in Australia, 553 nuclear testing continued, 552 treaty banning, progress towards, 551 Racial Hatred Bill, 477 Republic of Macedonia, recognition of, 214, 215, 216, 217 reservations to treaties, 76, 77, 88, 89, 127, 129, 133 self-determination, right to, 190 smoking on international air services. Multilateral Agreement, 451 Southern Ocean Whale Sanctuary, 448 statehood, recognition of, 218 treaties action on, 510, 573 list, 510 negotiation, under, 511 tabling of texts in Parliament, 510 tuna stocks, agreements on, 446 UNCLOS, acceptance of, 433 weapons of mass destruction. prevention of proliferation of, legislation for, 549 Australia Council, 186 Australian Capital Television Ptv Ltd v Commonwealth of Australia (No 2),

176

Australian Mutual Provident Society v Chaplin, 27 Austria reservations to treaties, 65, 76, 142 statehood, recognition of, 221, 226 Austria v Italv, 91 Aviation Australia-United States Aviation Dispute Settlement, 450 International Air Services Policy, implementation, 450 smoking on international services, Multilateral Agreement, 451 Avineri S. 323 Aziz Said A. 177 Badinter Commission, 204 Baehr PR and Gordenker L. 285 Bagwell B, 223 Bahamas, 400 reservations to treaties, 65 Bahrain reservations to treaties, 42, 43, 44, 88, 128, 129, 133 Bailey P, 184 Bailey SD, 285, 287, 292, 294, 295, 300, 301, 304, 305 Balkin R. 188 Balladur plan European Union, of, 12 Bangladesh reservations to treaties, 65, 140 Baranja, 222 Barcelona Traction case (Barcelona Traction, Light and Power Co (Belgium v Spain)), 372 Basel Convention on Hazardous Wastes, 538 Bashir R. 297 Bastian J, 39

Australian Law Reform Commission

self-determination, right of, 190

Bauman Z, 3, 10, 14, 19 Bayefsky A, 360 Beagle Channel arbitration (Argentina/Chile), 231 Beck U. 10 Bekker PHF book, review of, 380-83 Belgium, 206, 387 reservations to treaties, 65, 76, 89, 142 Belilos case (Belilos v Switzerland), 24, 30, 31, 32, 34, 35, 45, 57, 59, 60, 62, 63, 64, 66, 72, 91, 109, 134, 151, 152, 154, 155, 159, 166 Bell C, 290, 301 Berlin Wall, 288 Berman N. 12 Bernard Ominayak, Chief of the Lubicon Lake Band v Canada, 185 Bernhardt R, 368 Beyani C, 361 Biafra, 221 Biljana Plavsic and Ilija Glisic v Minister for Immigration and Ethnic Affairs, 296 **Bill of Rights** Australian essays on, review of, 375-80 Birnie PW, 295 Blaustein A, 202, 204, 215 Blum YZ, 228, 304, 367 Bolivia, 194 reservations to treaties, 165 Booth K, 18 Bosnia, 250, 264, 294, 296 Bosnia-Herzegovina, 201, 202, 213, 214, 219, 222, 223, 224, 227, 228, 230, 232, 233, 237, 291, 293, 397, 401 Boundary Treaty of 1904 between Siam and France, 42

Bourguignon HJ, 61 Boutros-Ghali B, 191, 288, 289, 307 Bowen S, 357, 358 Bowett DW, 52, 53, 54, 56, 57 Boyd A, 285 Boyle AE, 295 Boyle F. 277 Bradlev v Commonwealth, 175 Brazil, 8, 292, 302, 303, 308 Brennan, Justice G, 175, 181, 377 foreign laws, enforcement of, 319-22 Brierly JL, 207, 209 Briggs HW, 142 Brookes C. 191 Brown C, 18 Brown PM, 25 Brown-Scott W, 322 Brown Weiss E, 1 Brownlie I, 186, 207, 208, 216, 217, 224, 331, 332, 345 Brunei Darussalam, 399 Buchanan Ltd v McVey, 317 Bucheit LC, 220, 358 Bulgaria Republic of Macedonia, recognition of, 200, 201, 205 Reservations case, Written Statement in relation to, 82 reservations to treaties, 29, 46 Bull H, 279 Bulun Bulun J, 173, 197 Burdekin B, 377 Burkina Faso/Mali Frontier Dispute case (Burkina Faso Repbulic of Mali), 231 Burmester H. 379 Burundi reservations to treaties, 87, 89, 90 Bush, George, 288 Bustelo M, 286, 288, 289, 289

604

Butegwa F, 360, 362 Buzan B, 9 **Bvelorussian SSR** reservations to treaties, 29 Byrnes A, 360, 363 Caire claim (French-Mexican Claims Commission: Verzijl, Presiding Commissioner; Ayguesparsse, French Commissioner; Gonzalez Roa, Mexican Commissioner), 346 Cambodia, 293, 399 Australia, re-establishing relations, 491 reservations to treaties, 41, 42, 121, 125 Cameron I. 61 Cameroons case (Case Concerning the Northern Cameroons (Cameroon v United Kingdom)), 217 Camp David Peace Accords 1979, 245 Campbell B, 295 Campbell Junior R, 179 Canada, 300, 308, 360, 361 cultural rights, 186 reservations to treaties, 29, 39, 65, 88, 89, 90, 128, 129, 133, 142 statehood, recognition of, 214, 217 Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms, 378 Capotorti F, 183 Carlsson I, 288, 290, 292, 293, 303, 304 Caron DD, 287, 298, 304 Carrington Lord, 216 Carty A, 14, 322, 366 Case Concerning Military and Paramilitary Activities in and against Nicaragua see Nicaragua case Casey J, 216 Cass D, 189, 190 Cassese A, 219 book, review of, 352-59

Cedras General R, 292 Ceylon see also Sri Lanka reservations to treaties, 121 Chai FY, 289 Chamberlain Foreign Secretary, 25, 40 Charlesworth H. 176, 218, 313, 322, 339, 341, 343, 360, 375, 376, 377 Charney JI, 329, 331, 336, 337 Charpentier, 208 Charter of the United Nations Act 1945 (Cth) regulations under, 397 Charter of the United Nations Amendment Act 1993 (Cth), 295 Chaumont C, 149 Chayes A, 278 Chayes AH, 278 Chechnya, 8 Chemical Weapons (Prohibition) Act 1994 (Cth), 393 Chemillier-Gendreau, M international law, view of, 7 Chen L. 197, 210 Chen T, 207 Cheng B, 328, 330, 334, 340 Childers E, 285, 288, 293, 298 Children international abduction, 1980 Convention, 483 sex tourism, criminal legislation, 481 Chile, 302, 400 China, 233, 246, 286, 292, 299, 302 Republic of Macedonia, recognition of, 206 reservations to treaties, 29, 143, 164 Chinkin C, 335, 351, 358 Chodosh HE, 334, 335 Chopra J, 290 Christenson GA, 333

Chubb P, 365, 368 Churches S, 187 Civil Aviation Act 1988 (Cth) Regulations under, 398 Civil Aviation Authority, 398 Clark J, 250 Coccia M. 93 Cold War, 11, 13, 245, 247, 255, 267, 293, 297, 298, 304, 307, 309 Collins JA, 190 Colombia, 194 reservations to treaties, 68, 143 Colombia/Venezuela Boundary arbitration, 231 Commission of the European Communities v Hellenic Republic, 201 Commission on Global Governance, 12, 294, 297, 299, 301, 302, 303, 305, 306 Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination, 66 Commonwealth Constitution freedom of expression, right to, 176, 177 Commonwealth v Tasmania, 180 Competence of the International Labour Organisation to Regulate, Incidentally, the Personal Work of the Employer case, 70 Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe, 12 Stockholm Convention, formalism of, 11 Congo, 221, 223, 294 Congress of International Law United Nations Headquarters, at, 1 duality of, 7 formalism at. 4 Consent law's dependence on, 9

Constitution Act 1889 (WA), 176 Constitution of the International Refugee Organisation 1946, 122 Continental Shelf arbitration, 21, 25, 26, 30, 120, 144, 147, 148, 149, 170 Convention for Arbitration 1908, 38 Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field, 140 Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked Members of the Armed Forces at Sea, 140 Convention for the Protection of Producers of Phonograms against Unauthorised Duplication of their Phonograms 1971 Article 10, 25 Convention for the Suppression of Traffic in Women and Children 1921 225 Convention on Biological Diversity, 536 Convention on Civil Aviation 1980 Protocol relating to, 396 Convention on Civil Liability for Oil Pollution Damage 1969 amendment, 542 Convention on Diplomatic Relations 1961, 43, 88, 121, 126, 133 Article 14, 89 Article 16, 89 Article 27, 128, 129 Article 27(1), 88 Article 27(2), 88 Article 27(3), 42, 43, 88 Article 27(4), 129 Article 37(2), 124, 125 Article 48, 125 Article 52, 125 Netherlands' accession to, 43 qualified or conditional response to reservation, 42 Convention on Nuclear Safety

Australia, signature to, 463

606

Convention on Prohibitions or Restrictions on the Use of Certain Conventional Weapons Which May be Deemed to be Excessively Injurious or to Have Indiscriminate Effects, 389 Convention on Road Traffic 1968 Article 54(2), 29 Convention on the Conservation of the Living Resources of the Southeast Atlantic 1969 Article XVII(5), 24 Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women 1979, 362 Article 2, 140 Article 2(f), 140 Article 2(g), 140 Article 9(1), 140 Article 9(2), 140 Article 13(a), 140 Article 15(2), 140 Article 15(4), 140 Article 16, 140 Article 16(1)(c), 140 Article 16(1)(d), 140 Article 16(1)(f), 140 Article 16(1)(g), 140 Article 16(1)(h), 140 Article 17, 66 Article 18, 66 compliance with, 66 reservations to, 65, 140, 163 Convention on the Inter-Governmental Maritime Consultative Organisation 1959.37 Article 1(b), 37 India, ratification by, 40 Convention on the Jurisdictional Immunities of States and their Property, 427 Convention on the Pan American Union 1928, 165

Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of Crimes Against Internationally Protected Persons, Including Diplomatic Agents 1973, 87 Article 2(2), 89 Article 6(1), 89

Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production, Stockpiling and Use of Chemical Weapons and on their Destruction 1993, 393 Australian ratification, 552

Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral Awards 1958, 29 Article I(3), 139 Article XIV, 139

Convention on the Recovery Abroad of Maintenance 1956 Article 18, 139

Convention on Transit Trade of Landlocked States 1965 Article 15, 139

Convention providing a Uniform Law for Cheques 1931 Article 1, 28 Article 9, 28 Article 22, 28 Article 27, 28 Article 30, 28

Convention relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War, 140

Convention to Combat Desertification Australia, signature to, 537

Cook RJ, 359, 361, 361, 364

Cooke P, 188

Coomaraswamy R, 360, 361

Co-operation Council For the Arab States of the Gulf, 387

Copelon R, 362

Copyright Act 1968 (Cth), 180, 393 Regulations under, 398

Australian Year Book of International Law

Copyright (World Trade Organization Amendment) Act 1994 (Cth), 393 Corfu Channel case, 348 Costa Rica reservations to treaties, 121 Council of Europe Anti-Doping Convention, Australian accession to, 500 reservations to treaties, 162, 163 Council of Maritime Organisation, 41 Council of the European Community Yugoslavia, recognition of Republics in, 204, 212, 213 Covenant of the League of Nations Article 21, 40 Cox M, 305 Cramer S, 187 Craw R, 181 Crawford J, 1, 180, 186, 197, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 219, 220, 222, 223, 224, 226 Craven MCR, 199 Crenshaw KW, 193 Crimes against humanity rape, inclusion of, 14 Critical Legal Studies (CLS), 322-23, 351 Croatia, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 213, 214, 219, 222, 223, 224, 226, 227, 228, 230, 233, 237 Croats, 10 Crvenkovski Republic of Macedonia, Foreign Minister, 200 Cuba embargoes against, 245 Cultural rights Aboriginal cultural heritage, 183-89 culture, broad definition of, 183 Customary international law customary practice, nature of, 328-31, 343-44

declarative law, distinguished, 334-35 developed and developing worlds. conflict between, 335-37 Nicaragua case, influence of see Nicaragua case opinio juris requirement, 330, 331, 333-35, 338, 339, 341, 343 State practice, importance of, 331-33 Customs Act 1901 (Cth), 393 Regulations under, 398 Customs Convention on the Temporary Importation of Packagings 1960, 28 Customs Legislation (World Trade Organization Amendments) Act 1994 (Cth), 393 Customs Tariff Act 1987 (Cth), 394 Customs Tariff (Anti-Dumping) Act 1975 (Cth), 394 Customs Tariff (Anti-Dumping) (World Trade Organization Amendments) Act 1994 (Cth), 394 Customs Tariff (World Trade Organization Amendments) Act 1994 (Cth), 394 Czaplinski W, 327 Czechoslovakia, 222 Reservations case, Written Statement in relation to, 82 reservations to treaties, 88, 142 Dai P, 217 Dairy Produce Act 1986 (Cth), 394 Dairy Produce (World Trade Organization Amendments) Act 1994 (Cth), 394 Dajani MS, 243, 244 Dallmeyer DG, 18 Dalton E, 85 D'Amato A, 327, 329, 331, 332, 333, 334 Damrosch LF, 242, 249, 250, 251, 268, 269 Danielsen D, 16 Daoudi MS, 243, 244 Dark P, 178

Darling E, 306 Darrow M, 285 Davies M. 323 Davis GB, 280 Davis JLR, 134 Davis v The Commonwealth, 175 de Meyer, Judge, 64, 72, 175 de-Shalit A, 323 de Vattel E, 279 de Zayas A, 99 Deane, Justice, 181 Declaration Against Violence Against Women 1993, 362 Declaration on Principles of International Law concerning Friendly Relations and Co-operation among States in Accordance with the Charter of the United Nations 1970, 353, 354, 355, 358 Nicaragua case, 340 Principle 1, 211, 234 Declaration on the Inadmissibility of Intervention in the Domestic Affairs of States and the Protection of their Independence and Sovereignty 1965, 234 Defence (Visiting Forces) Act 1963 (Cth) Regulations under, 399 Denmark, 373 Republic of Macedonia, recognition of, 206 reservations to treaties, 65, 76, 88, 89, 90, 142, 143 Dillard, Judge, 219, 232 Diversion of Water from the River Meuse case see Meuse case **Dominican Republic** reservations to treaties, 80, 143 Donaghue S, 327 Donnelly J, 191 Dowden R. 309

Doxey M, 245, 248, 249, 258 Doyle, Judge J, 376 DPP v United Telecasters Sydney Ltd (In Liq), 175, 176 Draft Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, 193, 195–96 Article 2, 195 Article 3, 194 Article 7, 195 Article 7(a), 195 Article 7(b), 195 Article 7(d), 195 Article 9, 195 Article 25, 195 Article 29, 195 Article 34, 195 Article 43, 195 Drew C, 357 Duffy M. 379 Dugard J, 206, 207, 209, 211, 217 Dunbar NCH, 343 Dworkin R, 323, 371 East Timor, 353, 354 sovereignty, 413, 430 East Timor case (Case Concerning East Timor (Portugal v Australia)), 13, 348 Eastern Community of West African States sanctions, implementing, 268 Eastern Europe reservations to treaties, 29 political transformation in, 8 Ecuador, 221 Effect of Reservations on the Entry into Force of the American Convention (Arts 74 and 75) case, 104, 110, 117 Egypt, 222 economic assistance to, 245 reservations to treaties, 25, 65, 125, 140 Elias, Judge TO, 336, 367, 368 Elkind J, 378

Ellings R, 245 Elliott KA, 241 El Salvador, 349 reservations to treaties, 121, 143 Embargoes see Sanctions Emergency Law (Re-Enactment and Repeals) Act 1964 (UK), 295 **Energy Charter Treaty** Australia, signature to, 463 Engle K, 16, 17 Enloe C. 358 **Environment Protection (Sea Dumping)** Act 1981 (Cth), 394 Environment Protection (Sea Dumping) Amendment Act 1993 (Cth), 394 Enzensberger HM, 8 Eritrea, 353 Estrada Doctrine, 217 Ettl case, 91 European Commission of Human Rights, 24, 101, 109, 167 American Commission on Human Rights, powers compared with, 101 establishment of, 91, 93 European Community (EC), 387 Arbitration Commission, recognition of statehood by, 204, 205, 209, 210, 212, 213, 224, 226, 227, 229, 230, 233, 236, 237, 238 Republic of Macedonia, recognition of, 204, 214 sanctions, implementing, 268 **European Community Peace Conference** on Yugoslavia, 203, 204 European Convention for the Peaceful Settlement of Disputes 1957 Article 35(1), 119 European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms 1950, 32 Article 6, 32, 33, 58, 60

Article 6(1), 32, 57, 59, 60 Article 6(2), 59 Article 6(3), 59 Article 10, 174 Article 10(1), 175 Article 10(2), 177 Article 24, 101 Article 25, 101 Article 28(b), 102 Article 31, 102 Article 32, 102 Article 32(1), 102 Article 46(1), 101 Article 64, 32, 33, 57, 58, 59, 63, 65, 66, 151 Article 64(1), 59, 60, 63, 64, 84, 154 Article 64(2), 60 complaints of violations of human rights, 98 Council of Ministers, role of, 93 dispute procedures, 102 reservations, validity of, 90 European Court of Human Rights, 30, 32, 33, 44, 57, 62, 101, 103, 109, 110, 152, 155, 167 establishment of, 91, 93 freedom of expression, right to, 175, 177 European Union Balladur plan of, 12 expansion of, 12 Evans G, 175, 214, 215, 288, 289, 290, 293, 297, 309, 310, 379 Evans SS. 292 Evatt Judge E, 376 Extradition Australian bilateral Arrangements, 484 Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Maritime Navigation. implementation, 488 Extradition Act 1988 (Cth)

Extradition Act 1988 (Cth) Regulations under, 399

Falk RA, 1, 17, 288, 306, 336, 350, 351 Falklands/Malvinas, 353 Family Law Act 1975 (Cth) Regulations under, 400 Faulstich P, 178, 181 Fawcett J, 211 Federal Government Working Party on the Protection of Aboriginal Folklore, 180 Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, 214, 250, 254.263 Feurle L. 305 Fiji, 399 Finkelstein LS, 285, 289 Finland, 14, 230, 400, 402 reservations to treaties, 65, 76, 89, 90, 140 Fitzgerald BF, 311 Fitzmaurice, Judge, 217 Fitzmaurice Sir G, 6, 30, 47, 49 Fitzpatrick J, 362, 363 Flanz G, 202, 204, 215 Fleischhauer C, 248 Foley F, 177 Fomison T, 181, 182 Foreign Evidence Act 1994 (Cth), 394 Regulations under, 400 Foreign Judgments Act 1991 (Cth) regulations under, 400 Formalism jurists turn back to, 11 realism and, 4 distinction between, 6 Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia see Republic of Macedonia Forsythe D, 291, 297 France, 286, 299, 300, 302, 303, 387, 402 Republic of Macedonia, recognition of, 206 reservations to treaties, 28, 31, 41, 42, 65, 76, 88, 89, 121, 122, 124, 142, 143, 147, 149

sanctions, implementing, 246, 266 Franck TM. 1, 218, 231, 251, 291, 292, 295. 297. 307. 313. 331. 351 Free Zones case (Free Zones of Upper Savoy and the District of Gex (France v Switzerland)), 70 Freedom of Expression Aboriginal culture, in, 174-83 French, Justice, 178 Freudenschuss H, 292, 294 Fribourg authorities confiscation of art by, 175, 177 Friedmann W, 1 Fromuth PJ, 297, 310 Fourmile H, 187, 188 Gabon, 221 Galligan B, 376 Gander C. 191 Garnac Grain Co Ltd v Faure and Fairclough Ltd, 27 Garibaldi OM, 336, 340 Gaudron, Justice, 181 Gaza Strip, 354, 355, 356 General Act of Algeciras 1906, 164 Geneva Convention on Fishing and Conservation of the Living Resources of the High Seas 1958 Article 19(1), 52, 56 Geneva Convention on the Continental Shelf 1958 Article 1, 120 Article 2, 120 Article 3, 120 Article 6, 29, 30, 31, 32, 144, 149, 373 Article 12, 25, 120 Article 12(1), 52, 56 Geneva Convention on the High Seas 1958, 51, 127 Geneva Convention on the Law of the Sea 1958, 51

Geneva Convention on the Territorial Sea and the Contiguous Zone 1958, 51, 127, 395 Geneva Conventions 1949, 140 Genocide, 14 Genocide Convention 1948, 46, 47, 48, 80, 81, 111, 112, 119 Article IX, 29, 46, 108, 167 Article XIII, 46 Article XVII, 23 Gentili A, 385 German Democratic Republic, 127 Germany, 262, 299, 302, 303, 308 Republic of Macedonia, recognition of. 206 reservations to treaties, 65, 76, 89, 140, 142 statehood, recognition of, 221, 236 Ghana, 361 Gibraltar, 353 Giddens A, 10 Gide Andre, 310 Glaser DM, 125 Glenny M, 199, 201 Glover M, 386 Golan Heights, 355 Golvan C, 173, 180 Goodman A, 305 Gorbachev, Mikhail, 288 Gordenker L, 285 Gordon MR, 261 Gowlands-Debbas V, 292 Grant B. 293 Gray C, 219 Gray S, 178, 180 Greece Republic of Macedonia, dispute with, 199, 200, 201, 204, 205, 206, 207, 214, 215, 222, 232, 234, 235, 236, 238

reservations to treaties, 29, 41 Greig AM, 218 Greig DW, 21, 28, 104, 114, 134, 139, 144, 145, 146, 211, 374 Gross L, 297 Grotius B, 385 Guardianship case (Case Concerning the Application of the Convention of 1902 Governing the Guardianship of Infants (Netherlands v Sweden)), 372 Guatemala reservations to treaties, 104, 105, 121, 122 Guatemala/Honduras Boundary arbitration, 231 Guerrero, Judge, 108 Guinea-Bissau, 220 Hackworth GH, 26, 38, 45 Hag I, 372 Hague Court, 105 Hague Convention Abolishing the Requirement of Legislation for Foreign Public Documents 1961, 394 Australia, implementation, 488 Hague Conventions 1899 and 1907, 164, 386 Hailbrunner K, 368 Haiti, 294, 401 reservations to treaties, 121 sanctions against, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 259, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 270, 292, 397 Halim AMA, 361 Hammerskjold Dag, 290 Handley R, 187 Hanson A and Hanson L, 181 Harris DJ. 208. 296 Harrison M, 199 Harrod J, 287 Hart HLA, 189, 327

Harvard Draft Convention on the Law of Treaties 1935, 135, 138, 165 Hauptzollamt Mainz v CA Kupferberg and Cie KG a A. 18 Havana Convention on Consular Agents 1928.80 Hearing of Petitioners case (Interpretation of Peace Treaties with Bulgaria. Hungary and Romania), 103 Hedges C, 191 Helsinki Final Act 1975, 213 Principle III, 231 Principle VIII, 219, 230 Henkin L, 257 Herdegen MJ, 292, 295 Herzegovina, 250, 294, 296 Higgins AP, 260 Higgins R, 5, 6, 7, 8, 211, 216, 220, 295, 337, 366 book, review of, 345-52 international law, view of, 7 realist credo of, 5 High Court of Australia, 281 international law, majority approach, 316-19 Spycatcher case, Australian Spycatcher case: A-G (UK) v Heinemann Publishers Australia Pty Ltd, 315-16, 318, 319, 321, 325 Hinchinbrook Channel damage to, 404 Hobsbaum E. 232 Hocking B, 181 Hoffman D, 263 Hogg D, 217 Hohmann H, 389, 390, 391, 392 Hollingsworth B, 376 Holmes KR, 288, 310 Honduras reservations to treaties, 143 Hong Kong, 233, 348

Hookey J, 296 Horn F, 23, 28, 34, 35, 37, 41, 61, 68, 119, 120, 128, 129 Hossain S. 361 Howard RE, 191 Hsu Mo, Judge, 108 Hudson, Judge, 142, 165, 372 Hufbauer GC, 241 Hughes C. 377 Human Rights status and functioning of the United Nations system, 466 Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission, 377 Human Rights Committee, 347, 349, 468 creation of, 91 cultural rights, 186, 189 role and powers of, 91-101, 110 Consensus Statement on the Duties of the Human Rights Committee, 96 national reports, examination of, 66, 91-92 General Comment No 23(50), 181, 184 General Comment No 24(52), 72, 73, 92, 94, 95, 96, 97, 110, 111, 114, 162, 168 reservations to treaties, 158, 161, 164, 167, 168 validity, determination of, 22, 72-79, 97, 111, 112 Human Rights (Sexual Conduct) Act 1994 (Cth), 394, 471 Humphreys J, 184 Hungary, 226 reservations to treaties, 29, 88, 89, 142 Huntingdon v Attrill, 316 Hussein, King, 355 Ibrahim YM, 262

Iceland reservations to treaties, 76 Identity

State, of, 9

Iglar R, 218

- ILO Convention No 107, Concerning the Protection and Integration of Indigenous and Other Tribal and Semi-Tribal Populations in Independent Countries 1957, 193 Article 4, 194 Article 7, 194 1989 Revision, 194
- ILO Convention No 169, Convention Concerning Indigenous and Tribal Peoples in Independent Countries 1991, 194
- Ilumoko AO, 362
- Imbert P-H, 61
- India, 224, 225, 302, 303, 308, 360. 361 reservations to treaties, 25, 40
- Indonesia, 308, 350, 399 Australia, Technical Co-operation Agreement with, 465 East Timor, sovereignty of, 430 reservations to treaties, 37, 41

Inhumane Weapons Convention land mines, 570

Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 101, 167 European Commission of Human

Rights, powers compared with, 101 Statute of

> Article 1, 104 Article 18, 104 Article 20, 104

Inter-American Court of Human Rights, 33, 101, 110, 111, 117, 167, 364 advisory opinions of, 102–07 Statute of Article 49(1), 103 Article 49(1), 103 Article 54(2), 103

Interest national boundaries, transgressing, 9 society, tool for understanding, 8 Interhandel case (Interhandel Case (Switzerland v United States)), 54, 141 International Air Services Commission Act 1992 (Cth), 395 International Air Services Commission Amendment Act 1994 (Cth), 395 International Civil Aviation Organization, 258, 388, 398 International Cocoa Agreement 1972 Article 69, 25 International Convention for the Abolition of Import and Export Prohibitions and Restrictions 1927. 142 International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution of the Sea by Oil 1954, 124 International Covenant for the Protection of New Varieties of Plants, 395 International Convention for the Suppression of Counterfeiting Currency 1929 Article 12, 122 International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination 1966 Article 5, 89 Article 8, 66 Article 9, 66 Article 11, 66 Article 14, 66 Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination, submission of national reports to, 66 compliance with, 66 declarations and reservations, 65 Racial Hatred Bill, 477

Yemen Arab Republic, objections to reservations by, 65

International Convention to Facilitate the Importation of Commercial Samples and Advertising Materials 1952 Article XIV(3), 122 International Court of Justice, 12, 286, 348.381 Australian National Group, 515 East Timor case see East Timor case first female judge at, 5 Lockerbie case see Lockerbie case Nicaragua case see Nicaragua case non-intervention, principle of, 234 nuclear weapons, advisory opinion on, 11, 545 object and purpose of treaty, use of expression, 68 reservations advisory opinion on, 46, 103 disputes in relation to, 161, 162 Reservations case see Reservations case Written Statements in respect of see Written Statement to the International Court Right of Passage case, 141, 332 Rules of Court, 369 self-determination, right of, 189, 190 South West Africa case see South West Africa case Statutes of Article 31, 282 Article 36, 108 Article 36(1), 108, 146 Article 36(2), 54, 108, 139, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146 Article 36(3), 141, 142, 143 Article 36(5), 108, 372 Article 37, 108 Article 38, 328, 330, 331, 332, 371 Article 38(1), 373 Article 38(1)(b), 328, 331 Article 59, 113, 114, 342 Article 65(1), 104 third parties, rights of, 112, 113 United Nations Charter, advisory opinion on, 104

Western Sahara case see Western Sahara case International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights 1966, 110, 111, 158, 167, 196, 377, 468 Article 1, 66, 182, 185, 189, 191, 194, 219 Article 1(1), 189 Article 2, 175 Article 2(2), 74 Article 8(1), 76 Article 10, 76 Article 14, 75, 76 Article 17, 394 Article 18, 76 Article 19, 76, 77, 174, 180, 182 Article 19(3), 179 Article 19(3)(a), 181 Article 19(3)(b), 177 Article 20, 76, 77 Article 21, 76, 21 Article 22, 76, 77 Article 27, 18, 183, 184, 185, 189 Article 28, 66, 91 Article 40, 66, 73, 94, 96, 97, 100, 100 Article 40(1), 92 Article 40(2), 91 Article 40(4), 92, 94, 95 Article 41, 22, 66, 92, 97, 98, 99 Article 41(1), 97 Article 41(1)(c), 97 Article 41(1)(e), 97 Article 42, 99 Article 45, 92, 100 compliance with, 66 dispute procedures under, 102 freedom of expression, right to 175-75 Human Rights Committee see Human **Rights** Committee Optional Protocol (first), 66, 73, 74, 75, 77, 78, 79, 92, 94, 97-101, 168, 175, 176, 377, 379 Part IV. 66 Preamble to, 182 reservations, validity of, 72-79

International Covenant on Economic. Social and Cultural Rights 1966, 196 Article 1, 189, 190, 194, 219 Article 1 (1), 189 Article 15, 184 Article 15(1)(a), 183 Article 15(1)(c), 184 Article 15(2), 185 Article 15(3), 183 Article 16, 66 compliance with, 66 UNESCO, submission of national reports to, 66 International Emergency Economic Powers Act 1982 (US), 256 International Fund for Compensation for Oil Pollution Damage 1971, 403 International humanitarian law enforcement, need for better, 570 International law behaviour of States in relation to, 277 - 78boundaries of. 17 customary law, theory of see Customary international law distancing/intimate duality, 15, 16 formalism in see Formalism functions, 6 gentle civiliser, as, 16, 17 ideological theory, as, 276-77, 283-84 international ethics, and, 278-82 international relations and, 272-76 lawyers, perspective by, 273-74 liberal theory and see Liberalism nature, 6 political scientists, perspective by, 274-76 post-realist era, in, 1, 19 reservations see Reservations terra nullius, concept of, 279-81 theory and practice, relation between, 15 United Nations Decade of, 411

International Law Commission, 21, 23, 26, 30, 118, 123, 130, 131, 137, 220, 381, 392, 529 Draft Articles on State Responsibility, 346 Draft Statute for an International Criminal Court, 347 Australian support, 518 object and purpose of treaty, interpretation of, 67, 69 1962 Report, 84 1966 Report, 85, 132 reservations to treaties, 47, 49, 52, 87 compatibility, issue of, 84 review of, 172 International Maritime Consultative Organization, 124 International Monetary Fund, 257, 262 Republic of Macedonia, membership of, 205, 228 International Red Cross, 269 International relations liberal theory and see Liberalism international law and, 272-76 International Telecommunication Convention 1965, 119 Australia, reservations by, 500 International Tin Council collapse of, 380, 382, 383 International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea establishment of, 12 International War Crimes Tribunal for Yugoslavia, 515 Ioannou K, 199, 200 Iorns CJ, 184, 191, 193, 194 Iran, 263, 387 Iraq, 293, 387, 401 reservations to treaties, 65, 140 sanctions against, 245, 249, 250, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 259, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270

Ireland Constitution of Article 2, 216 Article 3, 216 reservations to treaties, 65, 76, 88, 89 Isaacs J, 177, 179, 182, 187 Israel, 217, 305 economic assistance to, 245 Reservations case. Written Statement in relation to, 81, 120, 121 reservations to treaties, 65, 87, 89, 121, 140 Israel-PLO Declaration of Principles on Interim Self-Government 1993, 356 Article I. 356 Article III, 356 Article III(3), 356 Italy, 308, 387 Australia, agreement on social security with, 396 Republic of Macedonia, recognition of. 206 reservations to treaties, 65, 68, 87, 89, 90.142 Ivory Coast, 221 Japan, 299, 302, 303, 308 reservations to treaties, 89, 142 Jaywardena K. 358 Jenks W. 1 Jennings A. 207 Jennings, Judge, 113, 145 Jennings RY, 368 Jenuarrie, 182 Jiminez de Arechaga E, 368 John Fairfax & Sons v Cojuangco, 176 Johns F, 173 Johnson K, 191 Johnston D, 328, 339 Johnston DM, 275 Jordan, 262, 255 reservations to treaties, 65, 121

Jovner CC, 241, 242, 245, 248, 250, 251. 257.336 Indicial review enthusiasm about, 11 Jus cogens norm as. 3 reservations to treaties, 77, 161 Kahng TJ, 305, 307 Kampuchea, 354 Kantian universalism, 19, 312 Kanwar R. 360 Katanga, 220, 221, 223 Kearnev R. 85 Kellogg Secretary of State, 25, 26 Kellogg-Briand Pact for the Renunciation of War of 1928, 25, 136, 165, 370 declarations issued in conjunction with, 40 Kelsen H, 11, 13, 334 Kennan GF, 16, 285 Kennedy D, 3, 16, 18, 322, 329, 330, 374 Kerr LJ, 380, 383 Khan ZM, 368 Kim N. 324 Kim SS, 288, 306 Kingdom of the Serbs, Croats and Slovenes, 202 reservations to treaties, 142 Kingsbury B, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 295, 303, 308 Kingsmill Moore J, 317 Kioa v Minister for Immigration, 175 Kirby, Justice, 175, 176, 296, 379 Kirgis FL, 330 Kiss A, 389, 390, 391, 392 Knopp K, 363 Kohl, 221 Korea, 247

Koskenniemi M, 1, 3, 4, 9, 10, 15, 218, 230, 280, 282, 290, 322, 328, 329, 333, 351, 374 Kosovo, 227, 232 Krajina, 222, 230, 232 Krylov, Professor, 368 Kuenyehia A, 361, 362 Kumar S, 301, 303, 308 Kunz JL. 331 Kuwait, 354 invasion of, 249, 258, 263, 264, 265, 266, 270 reservations to treaties, 65, 88, 128, 129.133 Lac Lanoux case, 346 Landauer C, 330 Langford RF, 188 Langton M. 178 Lash S. 10 Lasswell HD, 197, 369 Laos reservations to treaties, 121 Lauterpacht, Judge, 54, 103, 145, 146, 207, 208, 210, 220, 221, 366, 368 Law of the Sea Convention 1982, 24, 395, 396 Article 309, 24, 51, 56 Article 310, 51 Lawrence C, 187 Lawrence TJ. 280 Laws of Armed Conflict Australia, implementation, 554 League of Nations, 46, 136 Sub-Committee of League's Codification Committee, 46 Lehto M. 9 Leigh-Phippard H, 300, 303, 304, 308, 309, 310 Leeming M, 317 Lewis P, 255

Leyton-Brown D, 244 Leiris M. 183 Liberalism Act of State doctrine, 314-15, 316 advocates of, 312-14 critical legal studies movement, 322-23 foreign laws, enforcement of High Court of Australia, majority approach of, 316-19 Justice Brennan, judgment of, 319-22 ideology of, 311–12 Learned Hand, Judge, judgment of, 317 liberal State, definition, 313 responses to, 322-25 Spycatcher case, 315-16, 318, 319, 321.325 Liberia reservations to treaties, 121, 143 sanctions against, 251, 252, 254, 264, 266, 268, 270 Libya, 291, 295 reservations to treaties, 65, 88, 128, 129, 140 sanctions against, 245, 250, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 259, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 270, 397 Libya/Malta case (Case Concerning the Continental Shelf (Libyan Arab Jamahiriya/Malta) Application by Libya to Intervene), 113 Lijnzaad L, 23, 26, 34, 36, 123 Lindley MF, 280 Lockerbie case (Case Concerning Questions of Interpretation and Application of the 1971 Montreal Convention Arising from the Aerial Incident at Lockerbie (Libyan Arab Jamahiriya v United Kingdom)), 11, 295, 347 Locus standii

doctrine of, 173

Lopez Ostra v Spain, 18 Loveday P, 188 Lowe V. 374 Luxembourg, 402 reservations to treaties, 76, 89, 142, 143 Lyons GM, 293, 306, 309 Lyotard J-F, 183 Mabo v Old, 175, 181, 191, 281, 376 MacCormick N, 274 MacDonald R, 60, 61, 64, 328, 339 Macedonia see Republic of Macedonia Macedonian Slavs Republic of Macedonia, ethnic group in, 201 Mackinolty C, 188 Maclaine Watson case, 380, 383 Madrid Protocol, 397, 541 Magas B, 201, 223, 227, 232 Mahoney K, 361 Malangi D, 181 Malaysia reservations to treaties, 41 Malcolm N, 201 Maldives reservations to treaties, 65 Mali, 224 Malta reservations to treaties, 65, 77, 89 Marek K, 224, 225, 226 Maritime Legislation Amendment Act 1994 (Cth), 395 Marko-Stockl E, 202 Marks S, 59, 93 Marx, 276 Massey v Crown Life Insurance Co, 27 Mathabane M, 249 Mauritania Western Sahara case, 281

Mauritius reservations to treaties, 65 Mazowiecki T. 200, 209 Mbaye, Judge, 113 McCarthy P, 305 McCormack T. 347 McCorquodale R, 218 McDonald RStJ, 291, 292 McDougal MS, 197, 369 McGoldrick D, 92, 94, 96, 99, 100, 189 McKenzie, Major General L, 288 McLachlan C. 182 McNair AD, 46 McRae DM, 23, 30, 34, 41, 61 McWhinney E, 291, 335, 336, 365 Medina C, 363 Megaw JVS, 181 Mendlovitz SH, 288, 306 Mendelson MH, 23, 119 Mercenaries Australia, recruitment in, 490 Meron T book, review of, 384-89 Merryman JH, 188 Meuse case, 71, 72, 372 Mexico, 194, 217, 304 reservations to treaties, 65, 89, 90, 143, 165 Michaels E, 178, 179 Migration Act 1958 (Cth) Regulations under, 401 Miller MS, 186 Military Staff Committees, 255-56 Milner C, 190 Milosevic, 206 Milun K, 182 Minister of State for Immigration and Ethnic Affairs v Ah Hin Teoh, 296

Australian Year Book of International Law

Moller J, 99 Monetary Gold case (Case of the Monetary Gold Removed from Rome in 1943 (Italy v France, United Kingdom and United States)), 113 Mongolia reservations to treaties, 29, 88, 89 Montenegro, 199, 202, 227, 228, 250. 397, 400, 401, 402 Montevideo Convention on the Rights and Duties of States 1933 Article 1, 208 Montreal Convention 1971, 295 Montreal Protocol, 403 Moore v Mitchell, 317 Moravcsik A, 312, 313, 324 Morellet J, 142 Morgan J, 376, 377 Morocco reservations to treaties, 65, 125, 126 Western Sahara case, 281 Morphy H, 178 Muller & Others v Switzerland, 175, 177 Mullerson R, 226, 237 Mulvaney DJ, 188 Murphy C, 267 Murphy, Justice, 180 Murphy SD, 293, 294, 297 Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matters Act 1987 (Cth) Regulations under, 402 Naldi G. 231 Namibia case (Legal Consequences for States of the Continued Presence of South Africa in Namibia (South West Africa) notwithstanding Security Council Resolution 276 (1970), 105, 219 Nanda VP, 190, 262 National Emergencies Act (US), 256, 295

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1974 (NSW), 187 Nationwide News v Wills, 176 NATO, 268 Nauru Australia, settlement of action against, 544 Nauru case, 113 Nayar MG, 190 Negretto GL, 288 Netherlands, 373, 387 Republic of Macedonia, recognition of, 206 reservations to treaties, 42, 43, 65, 76, 88, 89, 90, 140, 142, 143, 146 New World Order, 288 New Zealand, 292, 302, 377, 396 Australia, agreement on social security with, 396 Bill of Rights, non-entrenched, 378-79 reservations to treaties, 25, 65, 76, 77, 88, 89, 90, 143 Ngahuia te Awekotuku, Dr, 181, 182 Nicaragua reservations to treaties, 144, 145 Nicaragua case (Military and Paramilitary Activities in and against Nicaragua), 141, 144, 234, 348, 349, 367, 372 International Court of Justice, consideration by, 327, 331, 333, 335, 336 background to case, 337 General Assembly, effect on role of, 339-41 legal rulings in, 337-39 traditional theory of customary law, impact on, 341-43 Nicholson CJ, 175 Nicol D. 286 Nigeria, 221, 292, 302, 303, 308

620

Nino C. 323 Non-Aligned Movement, 289, 298, 298, 301 302 308 North Korea, 247 economic assistance to, 245 North Sea Continental Shelf cases (North Sea Continental Shelf Cases (Federal Republic of Germany/Denmark: Federal Republic of Germany/Netherlands)). 295, 332, 333. 373 Norway, 194 reservations to treaties, 41, 65, 76, 90, 140, 142, 143 Norwegian Loans case (Case of Certain Norwegian Loans (France v Norway)), 141, 143, 144, 146 Nowak M, 92, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100 Nuclear NON-Proliferation Treaty, 398 Nuclear weapons, 14 comprehensive nuclear test ban treaty. progress towards, 551 continued testing, 552 International Court of Justice, advisory opinion from, 11 Oda, Judge S, 113, 114, 368 O'Connell D, 207, 208, 211, 225, 226, 228 O'Neill N. 187 Oppenheim L, 280 **Opinio Juris**, 386 Nicaragua case, in, 330, 331, 333-35, 338, 339, 341, 343 Opsahl T, 95, 96, 98, 99 Organization of African Unity Banjul Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights 1981 see African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights 1981 Organization of American States, 102, 103, 268 Charter of Article 112, 104

Organization on Security and Cooperation in Europe, 12 Budapest Document, 12 Stockholm Convention, formalism of, 11 Osborn J. 236 'Other Treaties' subject to the Consultative Jurisdiction of the Court (Art 64 American Convention on Human Rights) case, 103, 104, 106, 107 Ottaway DB, 251 Otto D. 323, 358 Ottoman Debt arbitration, 224, 226 Ottoman Empire, 201 Owen M. 25, 136 Ozone Protection Act 1989 (Cth) regulations under, 403 Pacific Settlement of International Disputes, 164 Pakistan, 225, 292, 308 Palau independence, 413 Palestine case, 353 Palestinian, 355, 356, 357 Panama, 400 reservations to treaties, 121, 143 Pan-American Convention on Treaties 1928, 165 Papua New Guinea, 396 Papunya Aboriginal artists, 178 Patents Act 1990 (Cth), 395 Patents (World Trade Organization Amendments) Act 1994 (Cth), 395 Peace Treaties case (Interpretation of Peace Treaties with Bulgaria, Hungary and Romania), 103, 105 Pease K, 291, 297 Pellet A, 172, 355

Permanent Court of International Justice, 108, 370 Perry D, 200 Persia reservations to treaties. 25 Petersmann E-U, 12 Peterson M, 218 Peterson N. 178 Philippines, 399 reservations to treaties, 46, 51, 143 Picco G, 297 Plano JC, 285, 289, 301 Plant Breeder's Rights Act 1994 (Cth), 395 Plata MA, 362 Playfair E, 355 Poland, 225 Reservations case, Written Statement in relation to, 81 reservations to treaties, 29, 88, 89 Pollis A, 177 Polites v Commonwealth, 175 Pomerance M. 231 Porras IM, 18 Portugal reservations to treaties, 65, 142 Poulton H, 200 Power of Authority of the State of New York v Federal Power Commission, 39.41 Price R. 9 Pribichevich S, 199, 202 Protection of the Sea (Oil Pollution Compensation Fund) Act 1993 (Cth) Regulations under, 403 Protocol for the Prevention of Pollution of the South Pacific Region by Dumping, 1986 Protocol for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict, 572

Protocol of Alma Ata 1991, 226 Protocol on Environmental Protection to the Antarctic Treaty, 397 Prott L, 187 Pullan R 175 Purvis N, 14 Oatar reservations to treaties, 43, 88, 125 Quaill A, 187 Quebec, 353 Ragazzi M, 204 Rainbow Warrior Affair, 346 Raman KV, 307 Ramet P, 202 Randal JC, 267 Rape crimes against humanity, inclusion in definition of, 14 Re Jane, 175 Re Marion, 175 Read, Judge, 108 Recognition formal domestic certification, 425 Palestine Liberation Organisation, 424 process of, effect of official action on, 425 Republic of Macedonia, 201, 204-18, 417 Redgwell C, 23, 56, 85 Reisman WM, 287, 291, 293, 303, 306, 307, 339, 340 Renteln AD, 178 Renwick R, 244, 248 Reparations case (Reparation for Injuries Suffered in the Service of the United Nations), 381 Report of Carlsson Commission on Global Governance see Commission on Global Governance Republic of Korea, 217 reservations to treaties, 65, 76, 121

Republic of Macedonia Constitution of, 202, 203, 215 Article 7, 214 Article 9, 214 Article 19, 214 Article 48, 214 Article 49, 215 Article 78, 214 Greece, dispute with, 199-201 independence declaration of, 203 historical background, 201-07 Macedonians, recognition as an ethnic group, 202 name, right to, 234-35 population, ethnic groups in, 201-02 self-determination, 218-33 secession, devolution and dismemberment, distinguished 222-30 uti possidetis, and, 230-33 statehood illegality, issues of, 210-11 recognition of, 201, 204-18, 417 requirements of, 212-18 Reservations acceptance of, 6, 118-35 out of time, 29 bilateral treaties, 49 contractual nature, treaties having, 48 - 51definitional issues, 26-45 Article 2(1)(d) of the Vienna Convention, 152 development of present law, 45 effects of, 135-49 other parties, on, 135-37 objecting and reserving State, relationship between, 146-49 reserving and accepting State, relationship between, 137-46 European Convention on Human **Rights and Fundamental** Freedoms 1950, validity under, 90-91 exclusionary, 29

incompatibility, legal test of, 108-16 International Court of Justice, advisory opinion of, 46 International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966, validity under, 91-101 interpretative statements, 30 estoppel, 38 qualifying, 30, 34 status of, 36 mala fides, 81 modifying, 29, 157-59 multilateral treaties, 49 object and purpose of treaty, compatibility with 67-118 compatibility, assessing, 79-118 adjudication as basis for assessment, 90-118 background, 79-83 practice, 86-90 theory, 83-86 modification of a reservation, 116-18 object and purpose, interpretation, 67-79 object of State making, 45 opposability, 48 permissibility of, 45-67 prohibited, 51-67 consequence of submitting, 51, 52 proposals made in rejecting, 24, 42 ratione materiae, 77 Reservations case see Reservations case rules in international law relating to, 21 severability, 53, 56 temporal limitations on making of, 28 treaty prohibiting making of, 24 validity of, authority to determine, 22, 90 Vienna Convention provisions, possible amendments to, 149-64 Article 2(1)(d), definition in, 152 Article 19, effects of, 154-57 Article 20(5), tacit consent under, 153

Australian Year Book of International Law

Reservations—*continued* Article 21, effects of reservations under, 153 counter-proposals, 154 modification, 157–59

Reservations case (Reservations to the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide), 6, 21, 46, 48, 68, 83, 84, 86, 90, 92, 98, 105, 108, 111, 112, 114, 126, 130, 133, 137, 150, 155 opinion in, 49, 67, 86, 87 principles, incorporation into Draft Articles, 47 Written Statement to the International Court in respect of Bulgaria, 82 Czechoslovakia, 82 Israel, 81, 120, 121 Poland, 81 Romania, 82 Soviet Union, 81 Ukrainian SSR, 82 United Kingdom, 81, 82, 87 United States, 80, 81, 121

Resolution on the Implementation of the Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1994 Article 51, 163

Restrictions to the Death Penalty case, 103, 104

Rhodesia sanctions against, 248, 249, 264, 266, 267, 292

Rich R, 214, 223, 224

Riggs RE, 285, 289, 301

Right of Passage case (Case Concerning Right of Passage over Indian Territory (Portugal v India)), 141, 332

Ringeisen case, 91

Rio Treaty 1947, 268 Rishmawi M, 363

Roberts A, 285, 286, 287, 286, 289, 290, 291, 295, 304, 308, 309 Rollason R, 288 Romania, 261, 262 Reservations case. Written Statement in relation to, 82, 142 Romany C, 17, 361 Romas Republic of Macedonia, ethnic group in, 201 Rome Convention for the Protection of Performers, Producers of Phonograms and Broadcast Organizations, 398 Rose R. 178 Roselins & Co v Dr Karsten and the Turkish Republic intervening, 226 Rosenne S, 127, 128 Rosenthal A, 263 Rossi CR book, review of, 369-74 Rotenstreich N, 271, 272, 275 Roth K, 363 Rothbaum W, 250 Rousseau, 82 Ruda J-M, 23, 26, 86, 120, 147 Rusinow D, 202 Russbach O, 18 Russia, 8, 226, 246, 255, 263, 286, 299, 303, 305 Republic of Macedonia, recognition of, 206 Rwanda, 8, 14, 293, 294 reservations to treaties, 29 sanctions against, 251, 252, 264, 266, 270, 397 Saddam Hussein, 259, 263, 264 Sales Tax (Exemptions and Classifications) Act 1992 (Cth), 395 Sales Tax (World Trade Organization Amendments) Act 1994 (Cth), 395

Samaras A. 199 Samson, 96 Sanctions Australia, implementation by, 514 committees established by Security Council see Sanctions Committees compliance by States, 257-61 ethics and morality, 259-60 intimidation through enforcement. 260-61 legitimacy of authority, 260 peer pressure and public opinion. 259 self interest. 257-59 components of, 252-54 effectiveness of. 242-43 enforcement of international, 254-55 Military Staff Committees, 255-56 Sanctions Committees, 254-55 national, 255-56 institutionalisation within UN framework, 245-52 nature of. 242 pacta sunt servanda, 266 positive, 245 rationales for, 244-45 violation of. 261-63 costs, 261-62 political will, lack of, 262-63 weak international consensus. 263 Sanctions Committees, 252, 253, 254-55, 262.269 Sands P. 292 Sathirathai S. 337 Saudi Arabia reservations to treaties, 88, 121, 128, 129 Schachter O, 41, 122, 225, 236, 248, 307 Schindler D, 140

Schlag P. 323 Schloh B. 224 Schmidt MG, 101 Schott JJ. 241 Schreuer C. 290 Schrijver N. 287 Schwab P. 177 Schwebel, Judge, 113, 336, 348, 349, 364 selected writings, review of, 364-69 Schweisfurth T. 9 Scobbie I. 14, 357 Scott SV, 271, 276, 278, 279, 281, 283 Seas Australian Legislation for a Contiguous Zone and an Exclusive Economic Zone, 432 UNCLOS, acceptance of, 433 tuna stocks, agreements on, 446 Southern Ocean Whale Sanctuary, 448 Security concept of, 11 Self-defence armed force, as ground for right to use. 9 Self-determination Aboriginal cultural heritage, 189-92 indigenous peoples, of International instruments, meaning of expressions in, 413 Republic of Macedonia, 218-33 Marko-Stockl E, 202 Marks S. 59, 93 Marx. 276 Marriage overseas, end of provision in Australian law, 491 Mathabane M. 249 Mazowiecki T, 200, 209 Self-interest States acting in accordance with, 9

Australian Year Book of International Law

Sellen KL, 293, 297, 304, 305 Senegal, 224 Serbia, 400, 401, 402 disintegration of Yugoslavia, and, 199, 200, 201, 202, 204, 222, 223, 226, 227, 228 sanctions against, 245, 250, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 259, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 270, 397 Serbs, 10 Republic of Macedonia, ethnic group in. 201 Shamgar M, 367 Shantung provisions of the Treaty of Versailles 1919, 165 Shaw M, 199, 208, 220, 221, 223, 231, 232, 237, 281 Shelton D, 389, 390, 391, 392 Shenk MD, 293 Siam see also Thailand reservations to treaties, 42 Sibenius JK, 298, 304, 308 Simma B, 285, 287, 291, 294 Simpson G, 330, 340, 347 Simsek v McPhee, 175 Singh K, 361 Singleton F, 199, 223 Slaughter Burley A, 271, 278, 282 liberalism as a theory of international law, 312, 313, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321 Act of State doctrine, 314-15 responses to, 322-25 Slovenia, 202, 203, 205, 219, 222, 223, 224, 226, 227, 228, 237, 400 Smeets M, 243 Smith MD, 286, 287, 299, 302 Smith RJ. 263 Smith S, 18 Social Security Act 1991 (Cth), 396

Social Security Legislation Amendment Act 1994 (Cth), 396 Social Security (New Zealand Agreement) Amendment Act (Cth), 396 Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia see Yugoslavia Somalia, 292, 293, 294 reservations to treaties, 81 sanctions against, 250, 251, 252, 254, 264, 266, 270 Sotelo, Judge SP, 364 South Africa, 295, 349, 357 reservations to treaties, 143 sanctions against, 245, 248, 249, 264, 266, 270, 292 South Korea, 8, 294 South West Africa cases (South West Africa Cases (Ethiopia v South Africa; Liberia v South Africa), 334, 368.372 Southern Rhodesia, 211, 295 Soviet Union, 9, 213, 225, 236, 286, 349 embargoes against, 245 Reservations case, Written Statement in relation to, 81 reservations to treaties, 29, 88 Spain, 206 reservations to treaties, 29, 68 Western Sahara case, 281 Specht J. 187 Spycatcher case (Australian, Spycatcher case: A-G (UK) v Heinemann Publishers Australia Pty Ltd), 315-16, 318, 319, 321, 325 Sri Lanka see also Ceylon reservations to treaties, 37, 41 State identity of, 9 succession, 9 Status of South-West Africa case, (International Status of South-West Africa), 37, 103

626

Steinberg JB, 251 Stephens EH, 191 Stephens JD, 191 Stephens v West Australian Newspapers Ltd. 176 Stevenson Adlai, 310 Street, Chief Justice, 319 Stromseth JE, 249 Sturgess G, 365, 368 Sudan, 361 reservation to treaties, 125 Sweden reservations to treaties, 65, 76, 89, 90 Switzerland, 402 reservations to treaties, 28, 30, 31, 32, 33, 57, 58, 60, 62, 63, 67, 76, 109, 142, 150 Svria, 222, 355 Szabo I, 183, 184, 185, 196 SZ Sevince v Staatssecretaris van Justitie. 18 Tanzania, 221 Temeltasch case, 61, 91, 109, 166 Temple case (Case Concerning the Temple of Preah Vihear (Cambodia v Thailand)), 42 Terra nullius, 231, 279-81 Tesón FR, 196, 315 Thailand, 399 see also Siam reservations to treaties, 42, 65, 143 The Sapphire v Napoleon III, 225 Theophanous v Herald and Weekly Times, 176 Thirlway HWA, 331 Thompson J, 10, 276 Thompson M, 200, 201 Thompson P, 379 Thornberry P, 193, 194 Thurow R, 200

Tickell C, 297, 306 Tinoco arbitration, 218 Tito, 200 Toman J, 140 Toohey, Justice, 181 Torres G. 182 Trading with the Enemy Act 1982 (US), 256 Trail Smelter case, 346, 390 Transport and Communications Legislation Amendment Act 1994 (Cth), 396 Treaster JB, 262 Treaties Australia action on, 510, 573 list, 510 negotiation, under, 511 tabling of texts in Parliament, 510 breach of, 68 declarations concerning, categories of, 24 domestic law, introduction of treaty provisions into, 494 good faith, performance in, 28 interpretation of, 26, 28, 68 multilateral, 50 object and purpose of compatibility of reservations with see Reservations established usage of expression, 68 parties as ultimate guardians of, 28 plurilateral, 50 political statements, 40 reservations to see Reservations South Pacific, regional conventions in, 501 understandings of non-legal nature, 40 United Nations conventions, Australia as signatory to, 506 Treaty of Bucharest 1913, 202

Treaty of Commerce and Navigation 1929.38 Treaty of 1863, 71 Treaty of Rome Article 113, 200, 207 Article 224, 207 Treaty of San Francisco 1951, 500 Treaty of Versailles, 70 Treaty with Canada Concerning Uses of Waters of the Niagara River 1950, 39 Trimble PR, 331, 333 Trinidad reservations to treaties, 76 Tobago reservations to treaties, 76 Tunisia reservations to treaties, 65, 140 Tunisia/Libya case, 114 Turk D, 218 Turkey, 224, 226 reservations to treaties, 25, 38, 65, 121, 140 Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus, 211 Turks Republic of Macedonia, ethnic group in, 201 Tushnet M, 323 UK United Nations Act, 295 Ukraine, 302 Reservations case, Written Statement in relation to, 82 reservations to treaties, 88 Ukrainian SSR, 29 UNESCO national reports, examination of, 66 UNESCO Convention on the Means of Prohibiting and Preventing the Illicit Import, Export and Transfer of Ownership of Cultural Property 1970, 188

UNESCO Declaration on the Principles of International Cultural Cooperation, 185 Article II, 185 Unger R, 322, 323 UNICEF, 269 United Kingdom, 286, 299, 302, 303, 350, 377, 387 Australia, and, agreement in respect of judgments, 400 Republic of Macedonia, recognition of, 206, 209, 212, 216, 217 Reservations case, Written Statement in relation to, 81, 82 reservations to treaties, 25, 29, 31, 32, 38, 41, 65, 76, 77, 88, 89, 90, 127, 136, 142, 143, 147, 148 sanctions, implementing, 246, 248, 250, 266, 267 Spycatcher case, involvement in Australian case, 315-16, 318, 319, 321, 325 statehood, recognition of, 218, 224, 225, 233 United Nations Administrative Tribunal, review, 533 genesis of, 285-86 human rights system, status and functioning of, 466 Non-Aligned Movement see Non-Aligned Movement Safety of United Nations and Associated Personnel, Draft Convention, 534 structure, 286 United Nations Act 1946 (Canada), 295 United Nations Charter, 213, 285 Article 1, 70, 246, 286 Article 1(1), 219, 286 Article 1(2), 286 Article 2, 246 Article 2(4), 220, 258, 337 Article 2(7), 9, 291, 292 Article 4, 206, 215, 216 Article 5, 248

United Nations Charter-continued Article 6, 247, 248 Article 12(1), 294 Article 15, 306 Article 19, 248, 365 Article 23(1), 286, 299, 300, 301, 308 Article 23(2), 286, 300, 308 Article 24, 246 Article 24(1), 286, 297, 301, 302, 309 Article 25, 246,, 295 290, 294, 296 Article 27(3), 286, 302, 304, 308 Article 31, 290 Article 32, 290 Article 33, 160, 161, 291 Article 34, 290 Article 39, 246, 249, 291 Article 40, 246, 249, 291 Article 41, 246, 247, 291 Article 42, 247, 291 Article 43, 255 Articles 43-50, 247 Article 47(2), 255 Article 48, 255 Article 50, 254, 262, 269 Article 51, 337 Article 94(2), 292 Article 103, 295 Article 108, 289, 301, 302, 304, 308 Chapter VI, 246, 290, 296, 304 Chapter VII, 246, 248, 249, 250, 251, 258, 267, 287, 290, 291, 292, 294, 296, 304, 347 multifaceted character of, 70 United Nations Commission on Human Rights indigenous peoples, 193 United Nations Decade of International Law, 411 United Nations Economic and Social Council, 286 indigenous peoples, rights of, 193 report of Human Rights Committee, submission of, 92 United Nations General Assembly, 228, 247, 248, 286, 306

annual report of Human Rights Committee, submission of, 96 Genocide Convention drawn up under auspices of, 46 indigenous peoples, rights of, 193 Nicaragua case, effect on role, 336, 337. 339-41 reform of Security Council, establishment of Open-ended Working Group see United Nations Security Council Republic of Macedonia, recognition of, 201, 205, 206 reservations to treaties, 162, 163 sanctions, use of see Sanctions Sixth Committee, 41 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, 269 United Nations Human Rights Committee, 109 United Nations Participations Act, 256 United Nations Secretariat, 286 United Nations Secretary-General reservations to treaties, 41, 46, 66, 119, 121, 122, 125, 126, 129, 163 Sanctions Committee, briefing to, 254 United Nations Security Council, 228. 246, 249, 286, 356, 387 activity, increase in, 293-94 blocking coalitions, 198, 300 change, need for, 296-98 Charter, provisions of, 290-91 coalitions of interests, 298 functions and powers of, 290-98 jurisdiction, 291-92 membership of, 286-88 expansion, need for, 299 non-permanent or rotating membership, 299-301 permanent membership, 301-03 Member States, effect on, 294-96 Military Staff Committees established by see Military Staff Committees Open-ended Working Group, establishment of, 289, 298, 309

United Nations Security Councilcontinued Sanctions Committees established by see Sanctions Committees reform of, 512 framework for, 289-90 procedural reforms, 305-07 proposals for, 298-307 Summit Meeting, 11 veto power, 286-88 phasing out use of, 304-05 United Nations Trusteeship Council, 286 United Nations Working Group on Indigenous Populations, 186, 188, 190, 193 United Soviet Socialist Republic see Soviet Union United States, 286, 299, 300, 303, 305, 349, 350, 378, 387, 398, 400, 403 Act of State doctrine, 314-15 Australia-United States Aviation Dispute Settlement, 450 Constitution, 77 Cuba, embargoes against, 245 indigenous culture, 182 Nicaragua case, involvement in, 337-44 Republic of Macedonia, recognition of, 206, 210, 215 Reservations case, Written Statement in relation to, 80, 81, 121 reservations to treaties, 25, 38, 39, 68, 76, 77, 121, 122, 124, 125, 126, 127, 142, 144, 145, 164 sanctions, implementing, 246, 247, 248, 250, 255, 256, 266, 267 Soviet Union, embargoes against, 245 statehood, recognition of, 214 Universal Declaration of Human Rights Article 18, 76 Article 19, 76, 174, 182 Article 20, 76 Article 27, 184 Article 27(1), 183 Article 27(2), 184

Urgiganjdjar clan Aboriginal artists, 181 Urguhart B, 285, 288, 293, 298 Uruguay reservations to treaties, 143 Uruguay Round of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, 12, 393, 394, 452, 461 USSR see Soviet Union Values society, tool for understanding, 8 Van Dyke P, 352 Vance-Owen, 206 Vandenberg Reservation, 337 Vattel, 9 Venezuela reservations to treaties, 29 Verway WD, 334 Victoria v Australian Building Construction Employees' and Builders Labourers' Federation, 176 Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties 1969, 21, 22, 23, 24, 27, 30, 36, 37, 38, 41, 42, 48, 105, 345 Annex to, 159, 161, 172 Article 1(1), 138 Article 2(1)(d), 21, 24, 26, 30, 31, 34, 37, 40, 41, 43, 44, 45, 60, 117, 118, 133, 138, 149, 151, 152, 154, 165, 166, 170 Article 4, 123, 128 Article 18, 51, 68 Article 18(5)(a)(i), 138 Articles 19-21, 149 Articles 19-23, 21, 23 Article 19, 48, 51, 52, 53, 64, 67, 78, 83, 84, 91, 116, 117, 132, 134, 137, 138, 152, 154, 157, 159, 169, 171 Article 19(a), 52, 53, 55, 56, 58, 64, 83, 84, 85, 87, 116, 134, 135, 154, 155, 156, 159, 160, 161, 162, 166, 171

Article 19(b), 52, 53, 55, 56, 58, 64, 83, 84, 85, 87, 116, 134, 135, 154, 155, 156, 159, 160, 161, 162, 166, 171 Article 19(c), 21, 33, 50, 51, 53, 54, 55, 64, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 78, 79, 83, 85, 86, 87, 89, 90, 112, 115, 116, 119, 132, 134, 135, 154, 155, 156, 159, 160, 162, 166, 167, 168, 169, 171 Articles 20-23, 37 Article 20, 48, 53, 64, 83, 85, 86, 137, 138, 146 Article 20(1), 118, 119 Article 20(2), 35, 48, 50, 51, 77, 78, 79, 115, 116, 117, 119, 120, 122, 130, 131, 132, 137, 138, 146, 153, 154, 167, 169, 170 Article 20(3), 50, 51, 70, 118, 119 Article 20(4), 21, 22, 50, 83, 84, 85, 87, 89, 92, 97, 110, 112, 114, 115, 116, 117, 119, 122, 124, 131, 134, 137, 146, 150, 153, 155, 156, 160, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171 Article 20(4)(a), 87, 117 Article 20(4)(b), 87, 147, 166 Article 20(4)(c), 87 Article 20(5), 27, 34, 35, 37, 38, 40, 43, 44, 64, 83, 84, 86, 87, 89, 97, 116, 117, 118, 119, 121, 122, 123, 124, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 146, 151, 153, 154, 155, 156, 160, 161, 164, 167, 169, 170 Article 20(5)(a), 154 Article 20(5)(b), 154, 157 Article 21, 48, 135, 151, 152, 153, 166, 169 Article 21(1), 137, 138, 139, 145, 146, 148, 150, 153, 169, 170 Article 21(1)(a), 139, 148, 153 Article 21(1)(b), 139, 145, 146, 148, 153, 170 Article 21(2), 136 Article 21(3), 21, 43, 144, 147, 148, 149, 150, 153, 170, 171

Article 22(1), 34 Article 23, 137, 138 Article 23(2), 28 Article 26, 28, 141 Article 31, 26, 27, 38, 39 Article 31(1), 26, 28, 39, 68, 141 Article 31(2)(a), 39 Article 31(2)(b), 26 Article 31(3)(a), 39, 136 Article 31(3)(b) 136 Article 32, 27, 28, 38 Article 39, 39, 56, 136 Article 40, 39 Article 40(1), 136 Article 40(4), 40 Article 41, 40, 57, 136 Article 41(1), 27 Article 41(1)(b), 44 Article 44, 53, 155 Article 44(2), 53 Article 44(3), 53 Article 45, 91 Article 49, 91 Article 53, 3, 73, 162 Article 60, 50, 51, 53 Article 60(3)(b), 68, 69 Article 64, 91, 162, 162 Article 65, 159, 160, 172 Article 65(1), 159 Article 65(2), 159, 161 Article 65(3), 159, 161 Article 65(4), 160 Article 66, 159, 161, 172 Article 66(a), 162 Article 84(1), 123 Vienna Convention on Succession of States in Respect of State Property, Archives and Debts 1983, 225, 229 Article 40, 225 Article 41, 225 Vienna Convention on Succession of States in Respect of Treaties 1978, 224

> Article 2(1)(f), 229 Article 16, 229

Vallat, 148 Vietnam reservations to treaties, 29, 121, 125 Vlachs Republic of Macedonia, ethnic group in, 201 Vojvodina, 232 Walker TA, 280 Wallensteen P, 297, 300, 302, 303, 304, 305 Walpiri Aboriginal artists, 178 Wang EH, 178 Warbrick C, 209, 212, 213, 214, 218, 366 Washburn AH, 135 Watson A, 279 Watson JS, 331, 340, 343 Watts A. 207 Waldock, 47, 50, 69, 85, 87, 130, 131, 132, 142, 146 War crimes tribunals, 11 Weil P. 329 Weiss TG, 288, 290, 304, 306 Wellens KC, 295 Weller M, 201, 214, 218, 221, 224 Wells B, 376 West Bank, 354, 355, 356 Western European Union sanctions, implementing, 268 Western Sahara case, 105, 189, 219, 232, 280, 281, 335, 353 Western Srem, 222 Weston B, 350 Wetter JG, 367 Whelan A, 220 White ND, 242, 286, 287, 288 White R, 220, 354 Whiteman MM, 38, 45, 46, 124, 215 Widman M, 262

Wilcox M, 378 Wilenski P, 289, 298, 308 Williams I. 293, 309 Williams P. 323 Williams SA, 188, 225, 228 Williamson E. 236 Willis A, 179, 187 Wilson H. 220, 355 Wimbledon case, 70 Wippman D, 268 Wood RS, 285 Woolsey JM, 25 World Bank, 258, 262 Republic of Macedonia, membership of. 228 World Conference on Women, 1995, 359, 363 Draft Platform for Action, 359 World Health Organization, 347 World Heritage Properties Conservation Act 1983 (Cth) Regulations under, 404 Wrange P, 14 Wright P, 316 Wright O, 40, 206 Written Statement to the International Court of Justice in the Reservations case Bulgaria, 82 Czechoslovakia, 82 Israel, 81, 120, 121 Poland, 81 Romania, 82 Ukrainian SSR, 82 United Kingdom, 81, 82 Soviet Union, 81 United States, 80, 81, 121 Yemen Arab Republic, 222 reservations to treaties, 65, 88, 89 Yuendumu Aboriginal artists, 178

еx

goslavia, 14, 292, 294, 305
Constitution of Article 5(2), 212 Article 5(4), 212 Article 244, 223
Declaration on Yugoslavia, 212, 213 disintegration of, 199, 202, 221, 227, 231, 232, 234, 235, 237, 238, 270
International War Crimes Tribunal, 515 reservations to treaties, 121 sanctions against, 268
Ingu Aboriginal artists, 178 Young O, 257, 260 Yumbulul v Aboriginal Artists Agency Ltd & Anor, 178 Zahariadis N, 200 Zambia, 221 Zametica J, 201, 233 Zangger Committee, 398 Zemanek K, 339, 340 Zile ZL, 368 Zimbabwe reservations to treaties, 29