

# ANNO VICESIMO QUINTO

# ELIZABETHAE II REGINAE

A.D. 1976

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# No. 115 of 1976

An Act to abolish capital punishment in South Australia and in connection therewith to amend the Criminal Law Consolidation Act, 1935-1975, the Juries Act, 1927-1976, the Justices Act, 1921-1975, the Local and District Criminal Courts Act, 1926-1975, the Poor Persons Legal Assistance Act, 1925-1972, and the Prisons Act, 1936-1975, and for other purposes.

[Assented to 23rd December, 1976]

BE IT ENACTED by the Governor of the State of South Australia, with the advice and consent of the Parliament thereof, as follows:

Part i

#### PART I

#### **PRELIMINARY**

Short title and arrangement.

- 1. (1) This Act may be cited as the "Statutes Amendment (Capital Punishment Abolition) Act, 1976".
  - (2) This Act is arranged as follows:—

PART I—PRELIMINARY

PART II—AMENDMENT OF CRIMINAL LAW CONSOLIDATION ACT, 1935-1975

PART III—AMENDMENT OF JURIES ACT, 1927-1976

PART IV—AMENDMENT OF JUSTICES ACT, 1921-1975

PART V—AMENDMENT OF LOCAL AND DISTRICT CRIMINAL COURTS ACT, 1926-1975

PART VI—AMENDMENT OF POOR PERSONS LEGAL ASSISTANCE ACT, 1925-1972

PART VII—AMENDMENT OF PRISONS ACT, 1936-1975.

#### PART II

Part 11

# AMENDMENT OF CRIMINAL LAW CONSOLIDATION ACT, 1935-1975

- 2. (1) The Criminal Law Consolidation Act, 1935-1975, is in this Part Short titles. referred to as "the principal Act".
- (2) The principal Act, as amended by this Part, may be cited as the "Criminal Law Consolidation Act, 1935-1976".
  - 3. Section 3 of the principal Act is amended—

Amendment of principal Act,

- (a) by striking out the passage "(Sections 1-5)" and inserting in lieu Arrangement of Act.

  Arrangement of Act.
- (b) by striking out the passage "(Sections 6-10)" and inserting in lieu thereof the passage "(Sections 6-10a)";

and

- (c) by striking out the item "Sentence and Execution (Sections 301-314)" and inserting in lieu thereof the passage "Sentence (Sections 309-314)".
- 4. The following section is enacted and inserted in the principal Act Enactment of immediately after section 5 thereof:—

  Enactment of s. 5a of principal Act—

  principal Act—
  - 5a. (1) Notwithstanding any provision of any Act or law, no Abolition of sentence of death shall be—

    Abolition of capital punishment.
    - (a) imposed upon, or recorded against, any person;

or

- (b) carried into execution upon any person.
- (2) Where any person is liable to sentence of death under any Act or law, the court before which that person is convicted shall, in lieu of sentencing him to death, sentence him to be imprisoned for life.
- (3) Any sentence of death that was imposed or recorded before the commencement of the Statutes Amendment (Capital Punishment Abolition) Act, 1976, shall (whether or not that sentence has been commuted to a sentence of imprisonment for life) be deemed to be a sentence of imprisonment for life imposed by a court of competent jurisdiction.
- (4) Any direction or order made by the Governor, upon or in relation to the commutation of a sentence of death to a sentence of imprisonment for life, shall be deemed to be a direction or order given or made by a court of competent jurisdiction.
- 5. The following section is enacted and inserted in Part II of the principal Enactment of s. 10a of principal Act—

  Act immediately after section 10 thereof:—
  - 10a. Any person who is convicted of treason shall be imprisoned Penalty for treason. for life.

PART II

Amendment of principal Act. s. 11— Murder.

6. Section 11 of the principal Act is amended by striking out the passage "is convicted of murder shall suffer death as a felon" and inserting in lieu thereof the passage "commits murder shall be guilty of felony and shall be imprisoned for life".

Amendment of principal Act, s. 207—
Piracy and

attempt to murder. 7. Section 207 of the principal Act is amended by striking out the passage "suffer death as a felon" and inserting in lieu thereof the passage "be imprisoned for life".

Amendment of principal Act, s. 238—
Rescuing murderers.

8. Section 238 of the principal Act is amended by striking out the passage ", or rescues, or attempts to rescue, any person convicted of murder, going to execution, or during execution,".

Amendment of principal Act, s. 296— Conviction to disqualify for office. 9. Section 296 of the principal Act is amended by striking out from subsection (1) the passage "to death, or".

Repeal of sections of principal Act relating to death penalty.

- 10. (1) The heading immediately preceding section 301 of the principal Act is amended by striking out the passage "and Execution".
- (2) Sections 301, 301a, 302, 303, 304, 305 and 306 of the principal Act are repealed.

Amendment of principal Act, s. 314—
Previous convictions for felony.

11. Section 314 of the principal Act is amended by striking out from subsection (1) the passage "not punishable with death,".

Amendment of principal Act, s. 357—

12. Section 357 of the principal Act is amended—

Time for appealing.

(a) by striking out from subsection (1) the passage "Except in the case of a conviction involving sentence of death the" and inserting in lieu thereof the word "The";

and

(b) by striking out subsection (2) thereof.

Amendment of principal Act, s. 369— Reference by Chief Secretary 13. Section 369 of the principal Act is amended by striking out the passage "(other than sentence of death)".

Repeal of schedules 8 and 9 of principal Act. 14. Schedules 8 and 9 to the principal Act are repealed.

#### PART III

Part III

# AMENDMENT OF JURIES ACT, 1927-1976

- 15. (1) The Juries Act, 1927-1976, is in this Part referred to as "the Short titles. principal Act".
- (2) The principal Act, as amended by this Part, may be cited as the "Juries Act, 1927-1976".
- 16. Sections 55a, 56 and 57 of the principal Act are amended by striking out the passage "a capital offence" wherever occurring therein and inserting in lieu thereof the passage "murder or treason" in each case.

  Repeal of provisions of principal Act are amended by striking Repeal of provisions of principal Act are amended by striking Repeal of provisions of principal Act are amended by striking Repeal of provisions of principal Act are amended by striking Repeal of provisions of principal Act are amended by striking Repeal of provisions of principal Act are amended by striking Repeal of provisions of principal Act are amended by striking Repeal of provisions of principal Act are amended by striking Repeal of provisions of principal Act are amended by striking Repeal of provisions of principal Act are amended by striking act and act are amended by striking a

17. Section 87 of the principal Act is repealed.

Repeal of s, 87 of principal Act.

#### PART IV

Part iv

#### AMENDMENT OF JUSTICES ACT, 1921-1975

- 18. (1) The Justices Act, 1921-1975, is in this Part referred to as "the Short titles. principal Act".
- (2) The principal Act, as amended by this Part, may be cited as the "Justices Act, 1921-1976".
- 19. Section 109 of the principal Act is amended by striking out from Amendment of principal Act, paragraph (b) of subsection (3) the passage "a capital offence, or with" and 1.109 inserting in lieu thereof the passage "murder, treason or".

Procedure on completion of the evidence for the prosecution.

20. Section 134 of the principal Act is amended by striking out from sub-Amendment of principal Act, section (1) the passage "a capital offence or with" and inserting in lieu thereof 1.134—1.1344—1.1344—1.1344—1.1344—1.1344—1.1344—1.1344—1.1344—1.1344—1.1344—1.1344—1.1344—1.1344—1.1344—1.1344—1.1344 the passage "murder, treason or".

Defendant may be asked to plead to the charge.

#### PART V

Part v

# AMENDMENT OF LOCAL AND DISTRICT CRIMINAL COURTS ACT, 1926-1975

- 21. (1) The Local and District Criminal Courts Act, 1926-1975, is in this short titles. Part referred to as "the principal Act".
- (2) The principal Act, as amended by this Part, may be cited as the "Local and District Criminal Courts Act, 1926-1976".
- 22. Section 4 of the principal Act is amended by striking out from the Amendment of principal Act, 15 it is a passage... definition of "group 1 offence" in subsection (3) the passage—

Interpretation.

(a) a capital offence;

or

(b).

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PART VI	PART VI
	AMENDMENT OF POOR PERSONS LEGAL ASSISTANCE ACT, 1925-1972
Short titles.	23. (1) The Poor Persons Legal Assistance Act, 1925-1972, is in this Part referred to as "the principal Act".
	(2) The principal Act, as amended by this Part, may be cited as the "Poor Persons Legal Assistance Act, 1925-1976".
Amendment of principal Act, s, 3— Legal aid for persons accused of indictable offences.	24. Section 3 of the principal Act is amended by striking out from paragraph (a) of subsection (2) the passage "is punishable with death, or".
Part VII	PART VII
	AMENDMENT OF PRISONS ACT, 1936-1975
Short titles.	25. (1) The Prisons Act, 1936-1975, is in this Part referred to as "the principal Act".
	(2) The principal Act, as amended by this Part, may be cited as the "Prisons Act, 1936-1976".
Amendment of principal Act,	26. Section 6 of the principal Act is amended by striking out subsection (3)

thereof.

In the name and on behalf of Her Majesty, I hereby assent to this Bill.

D. NICHOLLS, Governor